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# Tukwila Birth to K Traffic Impact Analysis

Jurisdiction: City of Tukwila

February 2017



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## 1. DEVELOPMENT IDENTIFICATION

Gibson Traffic Consultants, Inc. (GTC) has been retained to provide a traffic impact analysis for the proposed Birth to K school for the Tukwila School District. GTC is a professional traffic engineering consulting firm registered and licensed in the State of Washington. Brad Lincoln, responsible for this report and traffic analysis, is a licensed professional engineer (Civil) in the State of Washington and member of the Washington State section of ITE.

The Birth to K school is located north of Showalter Middle School and is proposed to have access to S 142<sup>nd</sup> Street along the north side of Showalter Middle School and Foster High School. The school is proposed to consist of approximately 53,000 SF of school space for up to 440 students. Approximately 300 students will be kindergarten students and 140 will be birth to pre-kindergarten students. It is anticipated that as many as 75% of the kindergarten students will be bussed to the site. The start and end times for the different students, kindergarten, pre-kindergarten and infant/toddler, will be staggered by approximately 30 minutes. The site is proposed to have 80 parking spaces plus room for 6 busses. The school is expected to be built by the end of 2019. A site vicinity map has been included in Figure 1.

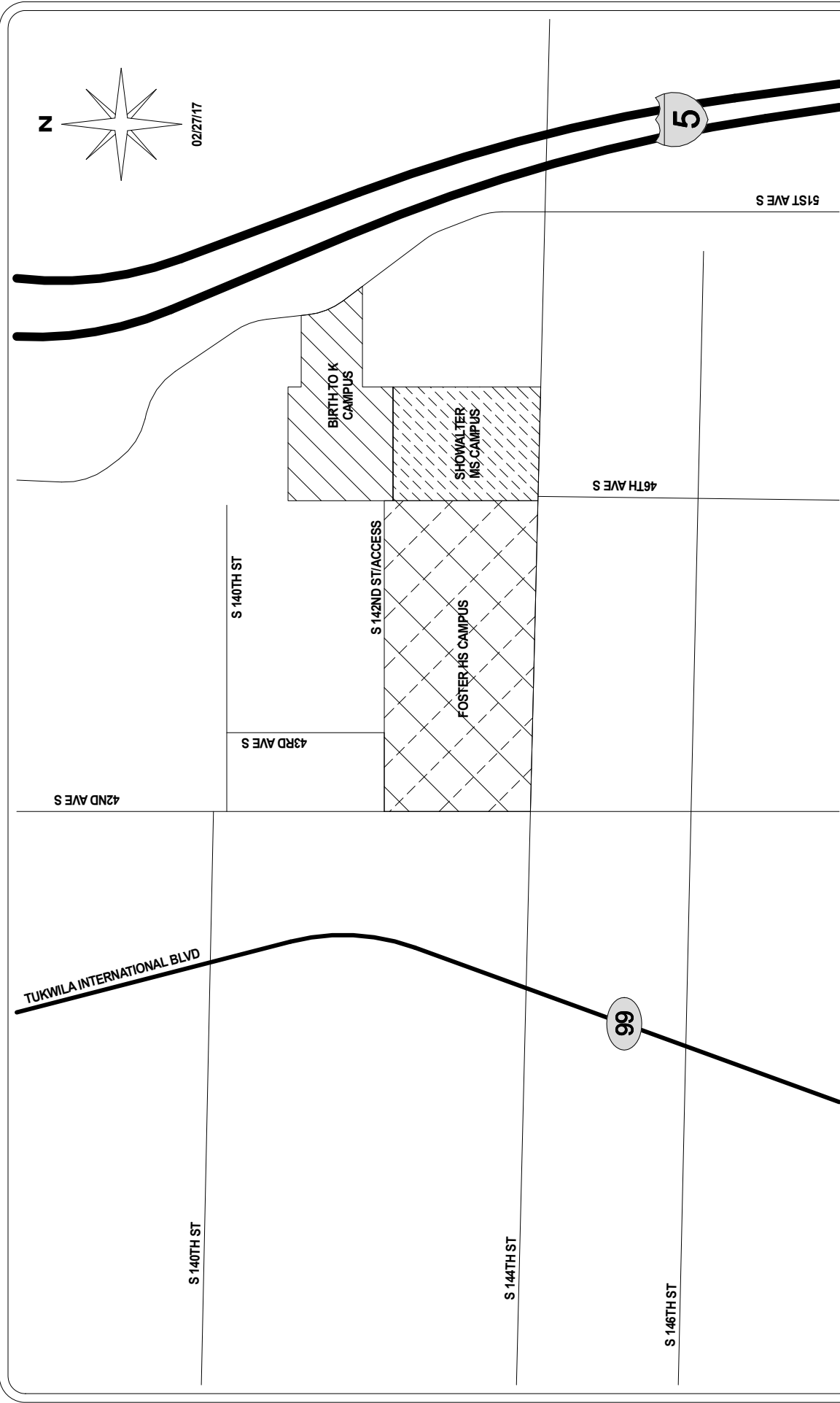
## 2. METHODOLOGY

The trip generation calculations for the Tukwila Birth to K school have been performed based on data contained in the Institute of Transportation Engineer's (ITE) *Trip Generation Manual*. The calculations have been performed by using a combination of trip generation data for elementary school and daycare centers.

The scope of the analysis contained in this report is based on the discussions with City of Tukwila staff. The analysis has been performed for the AM peak-hour and the school PM peak-hour to account for the two times when the school's trip generation is the highest. The following intersections have been analyzed as part of this report:

1. 42<sup>nd</sup> Avenue S at S 144<sup>th</sup> Street
2. 42<sup>nd</sup> Avenue S at S 142<sup>nd</sup> Street

The analysis has been performed for the 2016 existing conditions, 2022 baseline conditions and 2022 future with development conditions. This time period has been utilized to account for a typical 6-year horizon period; even though the school is anticipated to be completed by 2020.



**TRAFFIC IMPACT STUDY**  
GTC #16-178

**GIBSON TRAFFIC CONSULTANTS**

**TUKWILA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**BIRTH TO K CAMPUS**  
**440 STUDENTS**

**CITY OF TUKWILA**

**LEGEND**



DEVELOPMENT SITE

**FIGURE 1**  
**SITE VICINITY**  
**MAP**

Congestion at intersections is generally measured in terms of level of service (LOS). In accordance with *Highway Capacity Manual: 2010 Edition (HCM)* by the Transportation Research Board, road facilities and intersections are rated between LOS A and LOS F, with LOS A being free flow and LOS F being forced flow or over-capacity conditions. The level of service at signalized, roundabout and all-way stop-controlled intersections is based on the average delay of all approaches. The level of service for two-way stop-controlled intersections is based on average delays for the stopped approach with the highest delay. Geometric characteristics and conflicting traffic movements are taken into consideration when determining level of service values. A summary of the intersection level of service criteria is included in Table 1.

**Table 1: Level of Service Criteria for Intersections**

Level of <sup>1</sup> Service	Expected Delay	Intersection Control Delay (Seconds per Vehicle)	
		Unsignalized Intersections	Signalized Intersections
A	Little/No Delay	≤10	≤10
B	Short Delays	>10 and ≤15	>10 and ≤20
C	Average Delays	>15 and ≤25	>20 and ≤35
D	Long Delays	>25 and ≤35	>35 and ≤55
E	Very Long Delays	>35 and ≤50	>55 and ≤80
F	Extreme Delays <sup>2</sup>	>50	>80

The level of service threshold that has been applied to the study intersections in this report is LOS D, based on the surrounding uses and the descriptions identified in the City of Tukwila *Comprehensive Plan*. The level of service analysis has been performed utilizing the *Synchro 9.1, Build 907* software.

<sup>1</sup> **Source:** *Highway Capacity Manual 2010*.

LOS A: Free-flow traffic conditions, with minimal delay to stopped vehicles (no vehicle is delayed longer than one cycle at signalized intersection).

LOS B: Generally stable traffic flow conditions.

LOS C: Occasional back-ups may develop, but delay to vehicles is short term and still tolerable.

LOS D: During short periods of the peak hour, delays to approaching vehicles may be substantial but are tolerable during times of less demand (i.e. vehicles delayed one cycle or less at signal).

LOS E: Intersections operate at or near capacity, with long queues developing on all approaches and long delays.

LOS F: Jammed conditions on all approaches with excessively long delays and vehicles unable to move at times.

<sup>2</sup> When demand volume exceeds the capacity of the lane, extreme delays will be encountered with queuing which may cause severe congestion affecting other traffic movements in the intersection.

### 3. TRIP GENERATION

The trip generation for the Tukwila Birth to K school is based on a combination of the following ITE Land Use Codes:

- ITE LUC 520 (Elementary School) – 300 students
- ITE LUC 565 (Daycare Center) – 140 students

The kindergarten students will most closely be associated with elementary school kids, especially with up to 75% of the students anticipated to ride the bus. The birth to pre-kindergarten students are most closely associated with daycare center type students since these students will almost certainly rely on parents dropping them off and picking them up.

A daycare center usually includes a significant amount of reduction in new trips being generated since parents will typically utilize a daycare center along a route they already travel. These trips are identified as pass-by trips since they are not new trips to the street system. A 75% pass-by reduction has been approved by many jurisdictions in the Puget Sound region. This pass-by trip reduction has been identified in the trip generation calculations included in the attachments, but has not been applied to the trip generation calculations included in the text of this report or in the calculations utilized for the intersection level of service analysis. This results in all of the trips generated by the school being new trips to the system and results in a conservatively high analysis of the impacts of the school.

The trip generation of the 300 elementary students is summarized in Table 2.

**Table 2: Trip Generation Summary – Elementary Students**

300 Elementary Students	Average Daily Trips			AM Peak-Hour Trips			School PM Peak-Hour Trips		
	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total
Generation Rate	1.29 trips per student			0.45 trips per student			0.28 trips per student		
Splits	50%	50%	100%	55%	45%	100%	45%	55%	100%
Trips	194	193	387	74	61	135	38	46	84

The trip generation of the 140 birth to pre-kindergarten students are summarized in Table 3.

**Table 3: Trip Generation Summary – Birth to Pre-K Students**

140 Birth to Pre-K Students	Average Daily Trips			AM Peak-Hour Trips			School PM Peak-Hour Trips		
	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total
Generation Rate	4.38 trips per student			0.80 trips per student			0.81 trips per student		
Splits	50%	50%	100%	53%	47%	100%	47%	53%	100%
Trips	307	306	613	60	52	112	53	58	113

The total trip generation of the Tukwila Birth to K school is summarized in Table 4.

**Table 4: Trip Generation Summary – Total Trips**

Student Type	Average Daily Trips			AM Peak-Hour Trips			School PM Peak-Hour Trips		
	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Total
Elementary 300 students	194	193	387	74	61	135	38	46	84
Birth to Pre-K 140 students	307	306	613	60	52	112	53	60	113
Total	501	499	1,000	134	113	247	91	106	197

The trip generation calculations are included in the attachments.

It is important to note that 75% of the kindergarten students are anticipated to ride the bus, which is higher than a typical elementary school. This level of bus ridership would likely reduce the trip generation for the 300 kindergarten kids. However, the mode split for the Tukwila Birth to K school is not known, but it is assumed to be similar to an elementary school for the 300 kindergarten students and similar to a daycare for the 140 birth to pre-kindergarten students.

### 3.1 Half-Day Pre-Kindergarten

The Tukwila Birth to K is planned to have half-day pre-kindergarten with sessions in the morning and afternoon. The 440 students at the Tukwila Birth to K would represent the maximum number of students during either of these pre-kindergarten sessions. There are anticipated to be 77 pre-kindergarten students at one time. ITE Land Use Code 565, daycare, was utilized for the pre-kindergarten students since it is the most closely associated land use code. ITE does not identify if the data for this land use included morning and afternoon sessions. The worst case scenario would be to assume 154 additional daily trips for a full turnover of pre-kindergarten students and assuming all pre-kindergarten students are picked-up or dropped-off in a single vehicle. This does not account for students that may walk, carpool or utilize bus service. This would therefore represent an overly conservative assumption and would result in 1,154 average daily trips. The two half-day pre-kindergarten sessions are not anticipated to change the AM or school PM peak-hour trip generation of the site since the trip generation assumption of 1 vehicle per student is overly conservative.

#### 4. TRIP DISTRIBUTION

The distribution of trips generated by the Tukwila Birth to K school is based on existing count data, surrounding uses and major roadways in the site vicinity. It is anticipated that 55% of the school's trips will travel along S 144<sup>th</sup> Street, forty-five percent to and from the west and ten percent to and from the east. Approximately 30% of the school's trips will travel to and from the south along 42<sup>nd</sup> Avenue S, south of S 144<sup>th</sup> Street. The remaining 15% of the school's trips are anticipated to travel to and from the north along S 42<sup>nd</sup> Street, north of the site. A detailed trip distribution is shown in Figure 2.

The school is not anticipated to significantly impact 43<sup>rd</sup> Avenue S or S 140<sup>th</sup> Street since the majority of trips are anticipated to travel to and from the south.

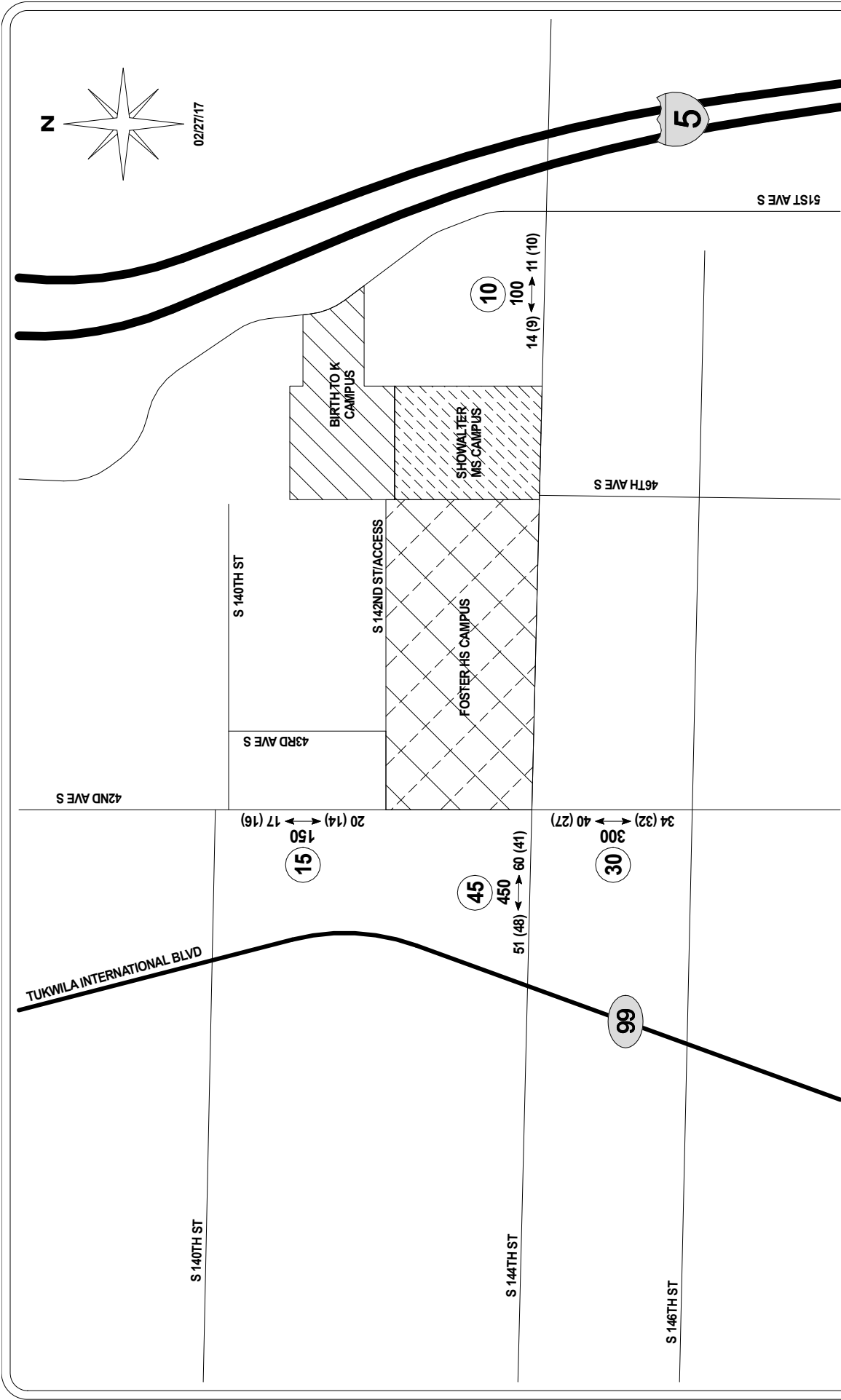
#### 5. INTERSECTION ANALYSIS

The intersection analysis has been performed for the AM peak-hour and school PM peak-hour. Existing traffic volumes at the study intersections were collected by the independent count firm National Data and Surveying Solutions (NDS) near the end of September, 2016. The existing traffic volumes at the study intersections are shown in Figure 3.

The 2022 baseline traffic volumes were calculations by applying a 3% annually compounding growth rate to the existing traffic volumes. This growth rate is higher than the typical 2% growth rate identified by the Puget Sound Regional Council (PSRC) and considerably higher than the growth rates identified in the City of Tukwila *Background Report for the Transportation Element of the Comprehensive Plan Update*. The 2022 baseline traffic volumes are shown in Figure 4.

The 2022 future with development traffic volumes were calculated by adding the school's trips to the 2022 baseline traffic volumes. The 2022 future with development traffic volumes are shown in Figure 5. The existing count data and traffic volume calculations are included in the attachments.





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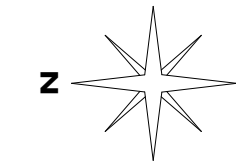
**FIGURE 2**  
DEVELOPMENT  
TRIP DISTRIBUTION  
AM (SCHOOL PM) PEAK

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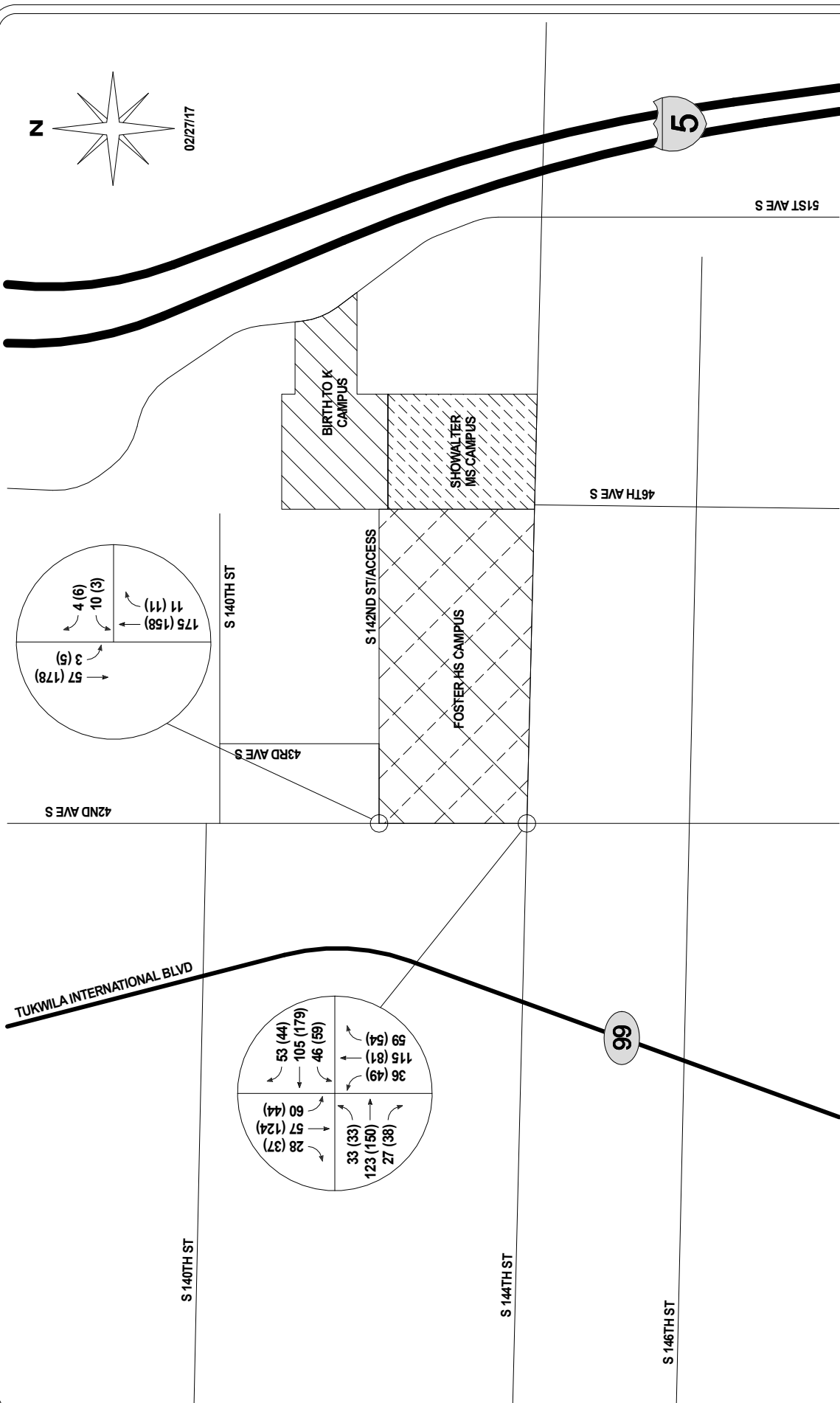
TUKWILA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BIRTH TO K CAMPUS  
440 STUDENTS

CITY OF TUKWILA

**LEGEND**  
AWDT  
AM (SPM) ← → PEAK  
XX  
NEW SITE TRAFFIC  
(DAILY/PEAK-HOUR)  
TRIP DISTRIBUTION %



02/27/17



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**BIRTH TO K CAMPUS**  
**440 STUDENTS**

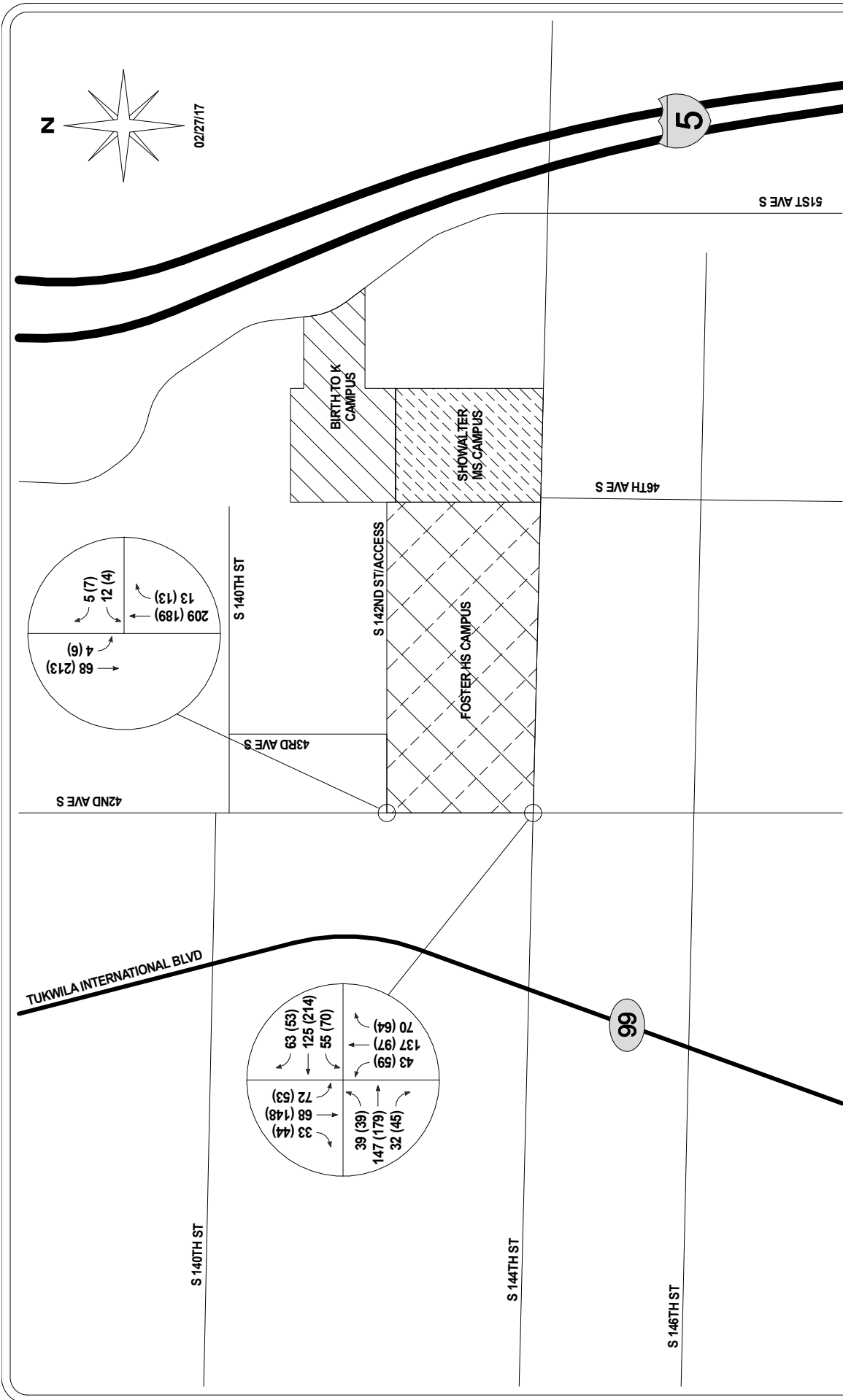
**FIGURE 3**  
**2016 EXISTING**  
**TRAFFIC VOLUMES**

**LEGEND**

XXX (XXX) →

TURNING MOVEMENT VOLUME  
AM (SCHOOL PM) PEAK-HOUR

**CITY OF TUKWILA**



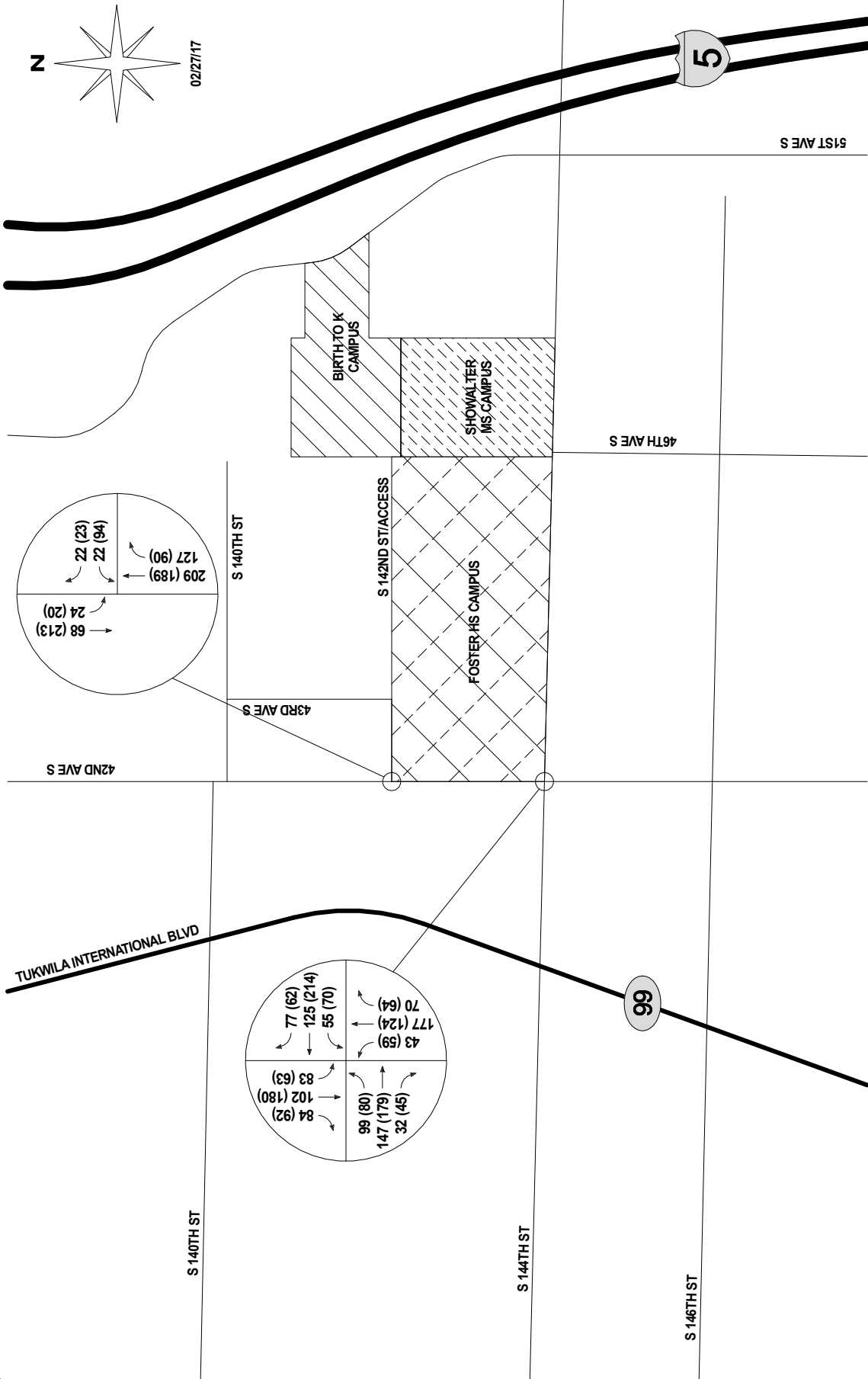
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**FIGURE 4**  
 2022 BASELINE  
 TRAFFIC VOLUMES

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TUKWILA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 BIRTH TO K CAMPUS  
 440 STUDENTS

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**FIGURE 5**  
 2022 FUTURE  
 WITH DEVELOPMENT  
 TRAFFIC VOLUMES

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TURNING MOVEMENT VOLUME  
 AM (SCHOOL PM) PEAK-HOUR

**LEGEND**  
 XXX (XXX) →

**TUKWILA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
 BIRTH TO K CAMPUS  
 440 STUDENTS

**CITY OF TUKWILA**

## 5.1 Level of Service Results

The intersection of 42<sup>nd</sup> Avenue S at S 144<sup>th</sup> Street is currently an all-way stop-controlled intersection that is planned to be improved to a signalized intersection. This intersection has therefore been analyzed as an all-way stop-controlled intersection for the 2016 existing conditions and as a signal for the 2022 baseline and 2022 future with development conditions. No other improvements have been included as part of the level of service analysis. The level of service analysis has been performed with the same parameters, including channelization, peak-hour factors and heavy vehicle factors as the existing conditions. The level of service results are summarized in Table 5.

**Table 5: Intersection Level of Service Summary**

Intersection	Peak-Hour	2016 Existing Conditions		2022 Baseline Conditions		2022 Future w Development	
		LOS	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS	Delay
1. 42 <sup>nd</sup> Avenue S at S 144 <sup>th</sup> Street	AM Peak-Hour	B	12.0 sec	B	11.6 sec	B	14.6 sec
	School PM Peak	B	12.6 sec	B	11.7 sec	B	13.7 sec
2. 42 <sup>nd</sup> Avenue S at S 144 <sup>th</sup> Street	AM Peak-Hour	C	10.7 sec	B	11.2 sec	C	17.3 sec
	School PM Peak	A	9.9 sec	B	10.4 sec	C	19.2 sec

The level of service analysis shows that the study intersections will operate at acceptable LOS C or better with the addition of the Tukwila Birth to K school. The level of service calculations are included in the attachments.

The level of service analysis does not show any significant queue lengths at the study intersections during either the AM or school PM peak-hours. Additionally, queue lengths due to schools are typically short in duration and do not last as long as queue lengths associated with commuter trips.

## 5.2 On-Site Operations

The on-site operations were evaluated qualitatively based on the anticipated operations of the site, which includes staggered arrival and dismissal times for kindergarten and pre-kindergarten students. The site is proposed to have separate bus and drop-off/pick-up loops, which provides for good separation between busses and parent vehicles. The site will have approximately 230 feet of dedicated drop-off/pick-up area, which can accommodate approximately 10 vehicles. There will be an additional 400 feet of storage area within the parking lot, which would provide storage for approximately 16 additional vehicles. The drop-off/pick-up area and parking lot are anticipated to have storage for 26 vehicles. Additionally, parents will be able to utilize open parking spaces to pick-up and drop-off students. The drive aisle through the parking lot and drop-off/pick-up area is wide enough to allow vehicles to pass stopped vehicles.

The Tukwila Birth to K school is anticipated to have 80 parking spaces and 46 teachers and staff, which allows for 34 parking spaces for parents. The total number of parent pick-up/drop-off vehicles that can be accommodated within the pick-up/drop-off and parking lot is 60 vehicles. The peak demand of the school is anticipated to be 74 inbound vehicles, based on the elementary school AM peak-hour inbound trips. There are not anticipated to be 74 vehicles on the site at the same

time, especially since a portion of these trips will be teachers and staff arriving. Space for 60 pick-up/drop-off vehicles on the site at any one time should therefore be sufficient for the Tukwila Birth to K school.

The staggered arrival and dismissal times, 80 parking spaces, separate bus and parent vehicle loops, dedicated drop-off/pick-up loop for 11 vehicles and space for 17 additional vehicles to queue should allow the site to adequately operate and handle the arrival and dismissal traffic. The school will also have emergency vehicle access so that emergency vehicles have an alternative access point if an emergency does occur during the AM or school PM peak-hours.

## 6. PARKING ANALYSIS

The Tukwila Birth to K school is proposed to include 440 students and 80 parking spaces, which equates to a parking rate of 0.18 spaces per student. This parking rate was compared to parking data published by ITE in *Parking Generation, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition (2010)*. ITE identifies an average parking demand of 0.17 parking spaces per student for an elementary school. The parking demand based on City of Tukwila standards is 1.5 spaces per teacher/staff. The 46 teachers/staff would result in 69 parking spaces being required. The proposed parking supply of 80 spaces would therefore satisfy the ITE parking demand and City of Tukwila parking demand.

## 7. MITIGATION

The City of Tukwila has established transportation impact fees for several different land uses, including schools. The most applicable land in the City of Tukwila *Traffic Impact Fee Schedule 2007*, the most recent schedule still in effect, is elementary school. The Tukwila Birth to K school is located in Zone 3, which has a fee of \$119.31 per student. The traffic impact fee for the Tukwila Birth to K school, based on 440 students, is \$52,496.40.

It is important to note that this fee mitigates for all students at the school. However, the 300 kindergarten students are currently at separate schools throughout the jurisdiction and should arguably not need to be mitigated. The 140 pre-kindergarten and infant/toddler students would represent a mitigation fee of \$16,703.40.

No other off-site mitigation should be required for the Tukwila Birth to K school since the traffic analysis showed the study intersections operating at acceptable LOS C or better during the AM and School PM peak-hours.

## 8. CONCLUSIONS

The Tukwila Birth to K school is proposed to consist of an approximately 56,000 SF school with a maximum occupancy of 440 students. The majority of the students, approximately 300, will be kindergarten students. It is anticipated that 75% of these kindergarten students will utilize the provided bus service.

The school is anticipated to generate as many as 1,000 average daily trips with 247 AM peak-hour trips and 197 School PM peak-hour trips. The study intersections are anticipated to operate at LOS C or better in the future with the addition of these trips. The City of Tukwila traffic mitigation fee for the Tukwila Birth to K school will be \$52,496.40, based on the 440 students. However, the mitigation fees would only be \$16,703.40 if credit is applied for the 300 existing kindergarten students currently at separate schools within the district. No other off-site mitigation should be required.

# **Trip Generation Calculations**



Tukwila Birth-to-K  
GTC #16-178

**Trip Generation for: Development Peak Weekday  
(a.k.a.): Average Weekday Daily Trips (AWDT)**

LAND USES		NET EXTERNAL TRIPS BY TYPE										
		IN BOTH DIRECTIONS						DIRECTIONAL ASSIGNMENTS				
		TOTAL	PASS-BY		DIVERTED LINK		NEW	PASS-BY		DIVERTED LINK		NEW
In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	
		Gross Trips			Internal Crossover		PASS-BY		DIVERTED LINK		NEW	
ITE LU code	VARIABLE	Trip Rate	% IN	% OUT	In+Out (Total)	% of Gross Trips	Trips In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	In+Out (Total)
Elementary School	300 Stdt	1.29	50%	50%	387	0%	0	0%	0	0%	387	0
Daycare Center	140 Stdt	4.38	50%	50%	613	0%	0	75%	460	0%	153	0
<b>Total</b>					1,000		0		460		540	
											230	230
											0	0
											230	230
											0	0
											0	0
											194	193
											77	76
											271	269

Tukwila Birth-to-K  
GTC #16-178

**Trip Generation for: Development Peak Weekday, Peak Hour of Adjacent Street Traffic, One Hour between 7 and 9 AM  
(a.k.a.): Weekday AM Peak Hour**

LAND USES		NET EXTERNAL TRIPS BY TYPE																							
		Gross Trips					Internal Crossover				IN BOTH DIRECTIONS				DIRECTIONAL ASSIGNMENTS										
		ITE LU code	VARIABLE	Trip Rate	% IN	% OUT	In+Out (Total)	% of Gross Trips	% of Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	% of Ext. Trips	In+Out (Total)	% of Ext. Trips	% of Ext. Trips	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	
Elementary School	300 Stdt		0.45	55%	45%	135	0%	0	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daycare Center	140 Stdt		0.80	53%	47%	112	0%	0	0	0	75%	84	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>						247		0	0	0		84		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

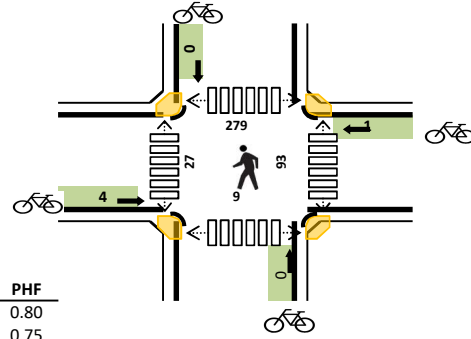
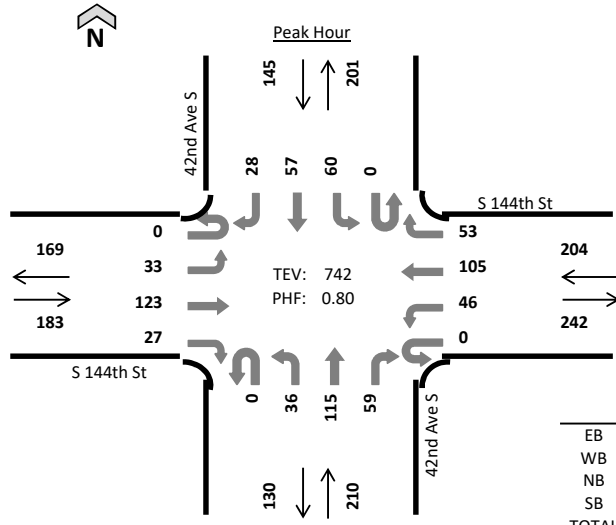


# Traffic Volume Data and Calculations

**42nd Ave S  
S 144th St**



Date: Tue, Sep 20, 2016  
 Count Period: 7:00 AM to 9:00 AM  
 Peak Hour: 7:15 AM to 8:15 AM



	HV %:	PHF
EB	2.7%	0.80
WB	4.9%	0.75
NB	4.3%	0.88
SB	9.7%	0.65
TOTAL	5.1%	0.80

**Two-Hour Count Summaries**

Interval Start	S 144th St Eastbound				S 144th St Westbound				42nd Ave S Northbound				42nd Ave S Southbound				15-min Total	Rolling One Hour
	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT		
7:00 AM	0	5	17	2	0	5	7	7	0	8	39	9	0	14	8	2	123	0
7:15 AM	0	7	24	6	0	11	21	10	0	13	24	13	0	6	4	7	146	0
7:30 AM	0	9	40	8	0	12	28	18	0	10	26	19	0	29	16	6	221	0
7:45 AM	0	9	31	9	0	18	35	15	0	9	34	17	0	22	24	10	233	723
8:00 AM	0	8	28	4	0	5	21	10	0	4	31	10	0	3	13	5	142	742
8:15 AM	0	4	21	4	0	8	11	4	0	7	23	19	0	5	12	4	122	718
8:30 AM	0	2	21	7	0	11	20	4	0	9	22	9	0	10	13	7	135	632
8:45 AM	0	3	16	4	0	11	19	5	0	8	25	4	0	6	19	12	132	531
Count Total	0	47	198	44	0	81	162	73	0	68	224	100	0	95	109	53	1254	0
Peak Hour	0	33	123	27	0	46	105	53	0	36	115	59	0	60	57	28	742	0

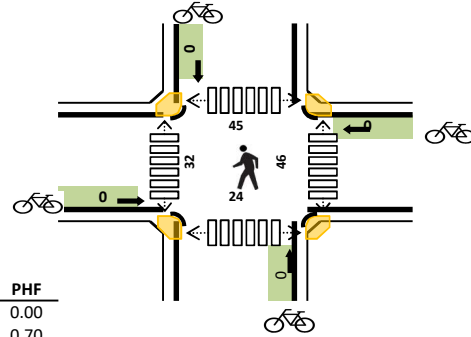
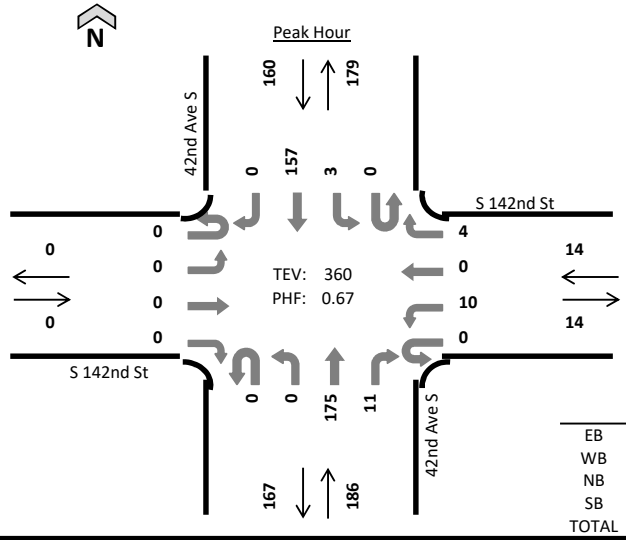
Note: Two-hour count summary volumes include heavy vehicles but exclude bicycles in overall count.

Interval Start	Heavy Vehicle Totals					Bicycles					Pedestrians (Crossing Leg)				
	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	East	West	North	South	Total
7:00 AM	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
7:15 AM	0	1	1	2	4	2	0	0	0	2	24	4	21	6	55
7:30 AM	3	5	3	7	18	2	0	0	0	2	29	14	114	3	160
7:45 AM	1	2	3	4	10	0	1	0	0	1	34	7	127	0	168
8:00 AM	1	2	2	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	17	0	25
8:15 AM	0	3	3	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	5	0	10
8:30 AM	1	3	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	4	0	11
8:45 AM	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	8
Count Total	6	17	15	20	58	4	1	0	0	5	101	35	298	9	443
Peak Hour	5	10	9	14	38	4	1	0	0	5	93	27	279	9	408

**42nd Ave S  
S 142nd St**



Date: Tue, Sep 20, 2016  
 Count Period: 7:00 AM to 9:00 AM  
 Peak Hour: 7:30 AM to 8:30 AM



	HV %:	PHF
EB	0.0%	0.00
WB	14.3%	0.70
NB	5.9%	0.73
SB	5.0%	0.62
TOTAL	5.8%	0.67

**Two-Hour Count Summaries**

Interval Start	S 142nd St Eastbound				S 142nd St Westbound				42nd Ave S Northbound				42nd Ave S Southbound				15-min Total	Rolling One Hour
	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT		
7:00 AM	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	44	1	0	1	22	0	74	0
7:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	32	2	0	0	11	0	46	0
7:30 AM	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	38	2	0	0	55	0	99	0
7:45 AM	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	61	3	0	2	63	0	134	353
8:00 AM	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	51	2	0	1	22	0	79	358
8:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	25	4	0	0	17	0	48	360
8:30 AM	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	23	1	0	0	27	0	54	315
8:45 AM	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	29	1	0	0	31	0	65	246
Count Total	0	2	0	3	0	16	0	5	0	2	303	16	0	4	248	0	599	0
Peak Hour	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	4	0	0	175	11	0	3	157	0	360	0

Note: Two-hour count summary volumes include heavy vehicles but exclude bicycles in overall count.

Interval Start	Heavy Vehicle Totals					Bicycles					Pedestrians (Crossing Leg)				
	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	East	West	North	South	Total
7:00 AM	1	0	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
7:15 AM	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	9
7:30 AM	0	0	2	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	14	9	1	3	27
7:45 AM	0	1	2	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	22	9	9	2	42
8:00 AM	0	1	4	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	5
8:15 AM	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	11	35	18	73
8:30 AM	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
8:45 AM	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Count Total	1	3	13	14	31	0	0	0	0	0	53	42	46	24	165
Peak Hour	0	2	11	8	21	0	0	0	0	0	46	32	45	24	147

# 1 S 144th St at 42nd Ave S

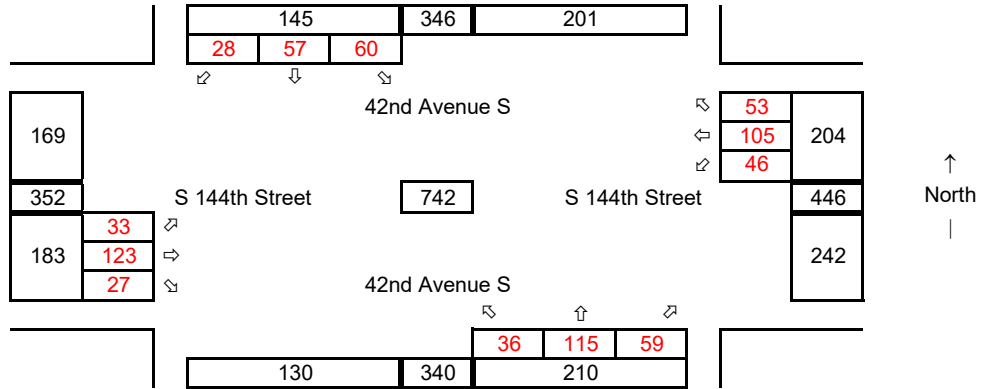
Synchro ID: 1

## Existing Volumes

Average Weekday  
AM Peak-Hour

Year: 9/20/2016

Data Source: NDS



## Baseline Volumes

Average Weekday  
AM Peak-Hour

Year: 2022

Growth Rate = 3.0%

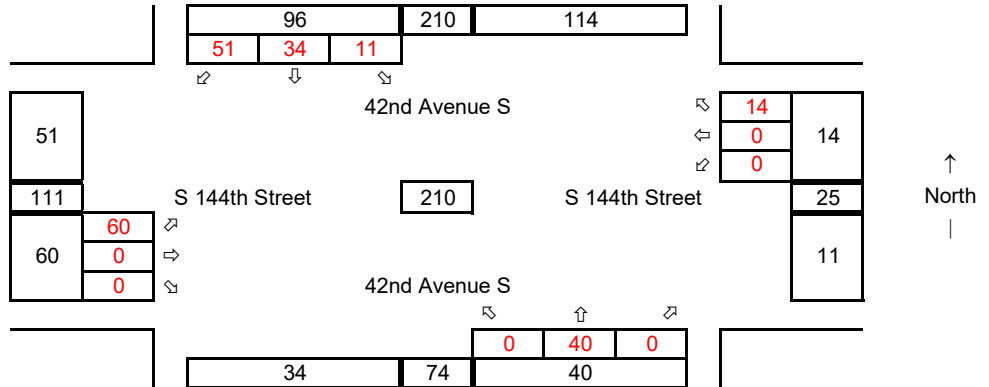
Years of Growth = 6

Total Growth = 1.1941



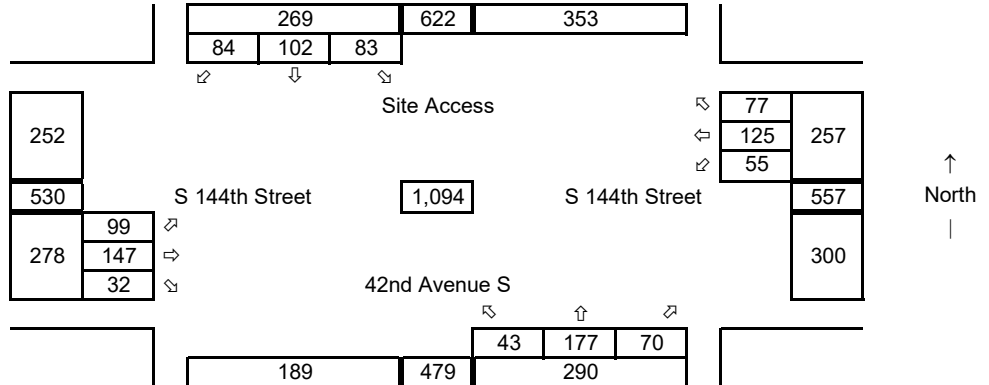
## Development Trips

Average Weekday  
AM Peak-Hour



## Future w Dev. Volumes

Average Weekday  
AM Peak-Hour



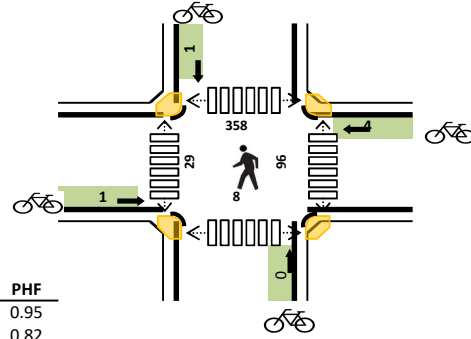
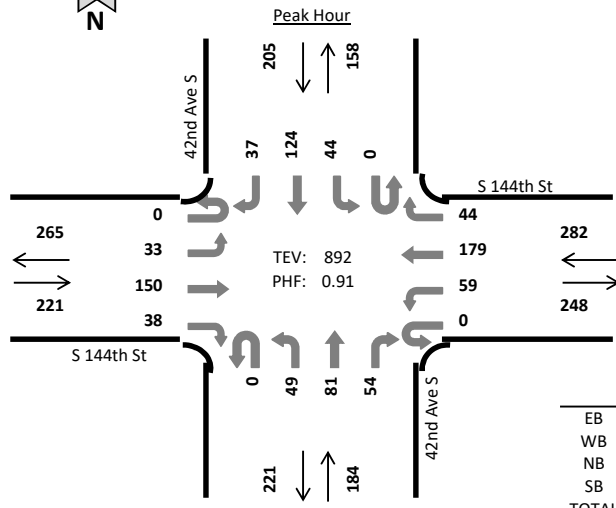




**42nd Ave S  
S 144th St**



Date: Tue, Sep 20, 2016  
 Count Period: 1:30 PM to 3:30 PM  
 Peak Hour: 2:30 PM to 3:30 PM



	HV %:	PHF
EB	1.8%	0.95
WB	1.4%	0.82
NB	1.1%	0.75
SB	4.4%	0.71
TOTAL	2.1%	0.91

**Two-Hour Count Summaries**

Interval Start	S 144th St Eastbound				S 144th St Westbound				42nd Ave S Northbound				42nd Ave S Southbound				15-min Total	Rolling One Hour
	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT		
1:30 PM	0	3	21	9	0	7	24	12	0	8	28	9	0	6	21	7	155	0
1:45 PM	0	5	24	9	0	5	19	11	0	12	19	10	0	4	21	11	150	0
2:00 PM	0	9	28	15	0	6	33	6	1	9	19	12	0	5	14	5	162	0
2:15 PM	0	7	22	11	0	3	31	15	0	14	14	18	0	11	14	6	166	633
2:30 PM	0	9	35	11	0	9	29	14	0	13	17	15	0	14	20	6	192	670
2:45 PM	0	7	38	7	0	20	53	13	0	10	12	10	0	16	37	4	227	747
3:00 PM	0	9	39	8	0	14	50	8	0	8	24	14	0	11	41	20	246	831
3:15 PM	0	8	38	12	0	16	47	9	0	18	28	15	0	3	26	7	227	892
Count Total	0	57	245	82	0	80	286	88	1	92	161	103	0	70	194	66	1525	0
Peak Hour	0	33	150	38	0	59	179	44	0	49	81	54	0	44	124	37	892	0

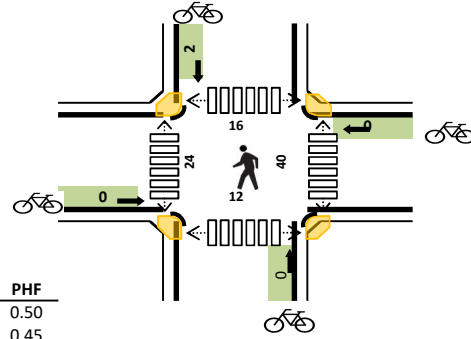
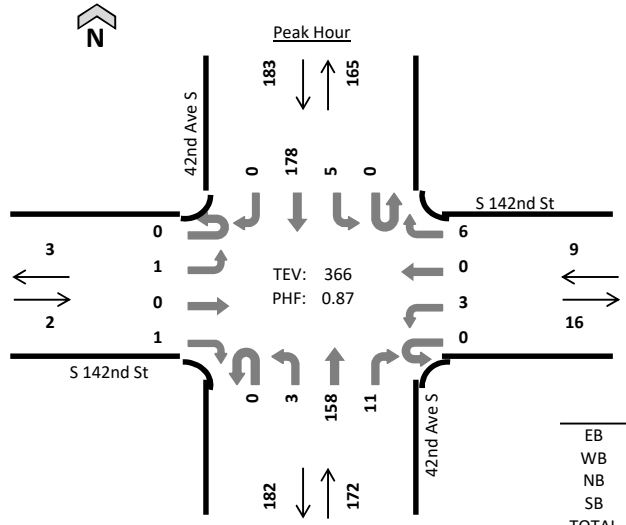
Note: Two-hour count summary volumes include heavy vehicles but exclude bicycles in overall count.

Interval Start	Heavy Vehicle Totals					Bicycles					Pedestrians (Crossing Leg)				
	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	East	West	North	South	Total
1:30 PM	2	5	1	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	5
1:45 PM	0	3	1	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
2:00 PM	2	3	3	2	10	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	6	1	10
2:15 PM	1	0	3	2	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	5	1	8
2:30 PM	2	1	0	7	10	0	4	0	0	4	54	12	235	3	304
2:45 PM	1	2	1	1	5	1	0	0	0	1	30	6	84	4	124
3:00 PM	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	25	1	39
3:15 PM	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	6	4	14	0	24
Count Total	9	15	10	17	51	1	5	1	1	8	98	34	374	11	517
Peak Hour	4	4	2	9	19	1	4	0	1	6	96	29	358	8	491

**42nd Ave S  
S 142nd St**



Date: Tue, Sep 20, 2016  
 Count Period: 1:30 PM to 3:30 PM  
 Peak Hour: 2:30 PM to 3:30 PM



	HV %:	PHF
EB	0.0%	0.50
WB	0.0%	0.45
NB	2.3%	0.91
SB	2.7%	0.79
TOTAL	2.5%	0.87

**Two-Hour Count Summaries**

Interval Start	S 142nd St Eastbound				S 142nd St Westbound				42nd Ave S Northbound				42nd Ave S Southbound				15-min Total	Rolling One Hour
	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT	UT	LT	TH	RT		
1:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	37	3	0	0	28	1	71	0
1:45 PM	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	37	0	0	0	29	1	74	0
2:00 PM	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	32	2	0	1	28	0	68	0
2:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	1	0	0	40	1	72	285
2:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	39	2	0	3	35	0	84	298
2:45 PM	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	35	3	0	2	46	0	91	315
3:00 PM	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	42	1	0	0	58	0	105	352
3:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	5	0	0	39	0	86	366
Count Total	0	3	0	2	0	8	0	10	0	5	294	17	0	6	303	3	651	0
Peak Hour	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	6	0	3	158	11	0	5	178	0	366	0

Note: Two-hour count summary volumes include heavy vehicles but exclude bicycles in overall count.

Interval Start	Heavy Vehicle Totals					Bicycles					Pedestrians (Crossing Leg)				
	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	EB	WB	NB	SB	Total	East	West	North	South	Total
1:30 PM	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1:45 PM	0	2	4	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
2:00 PM	1	0	2	3	6	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	3
2:15 PM	0	0	2	8	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3
2:30 PM	0	0	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	25	13	10	6	54
2:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	8	2	4	24
3:00 PM	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	6
3:15 PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	3	1	8
Count Total	1	2	13	18	34	0	0	1	2	3	43	30	17	13	103
Peak Hour	0	0	4	5	9	0	0	0	2	2	40	24	16	12	92

1 S 144th St at 42nd Ave S

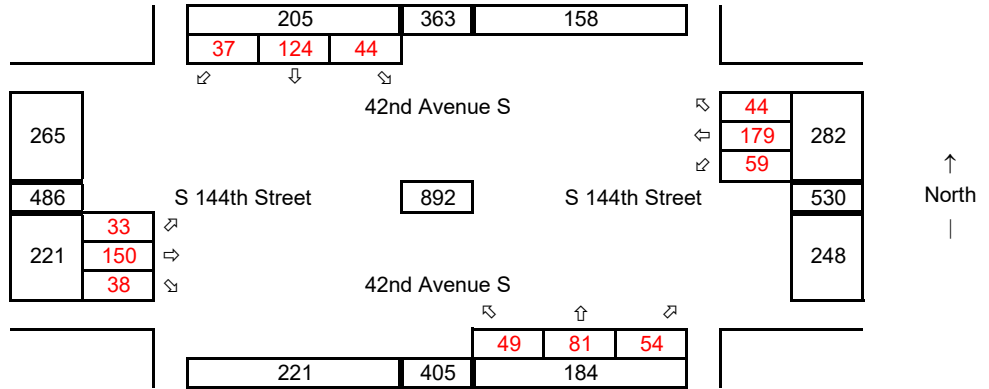
Synchro ID: 1

**Existing Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak

Year: 9/20/2016

Data Source: NDS



**Baseline Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak

Year: 2022

Growth Rate = 3.0%

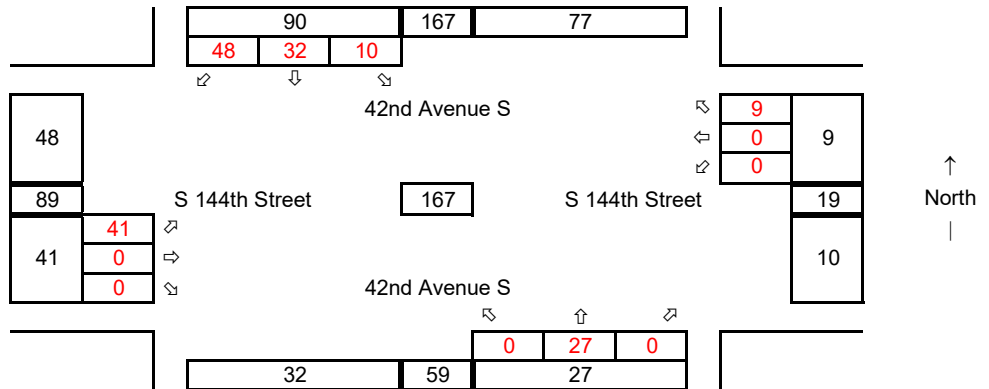
Years of Growth = 6

Total Growth = 1.1941



**Development Trips**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak



**Future w Dev. Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak



2 S 142nd St at 42nd Ave S

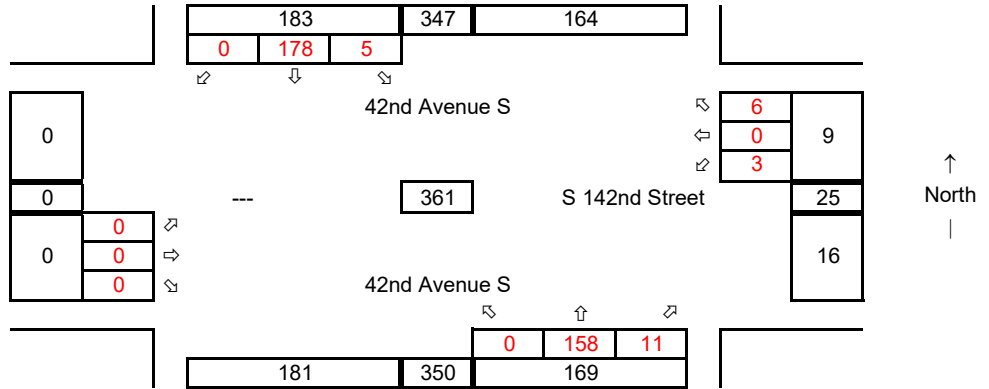
Synchro ID: 2

**Existing Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak

Year: 9/20/2016

Data Source: NDS



**Baseline Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak

Year: 2022

Growth Rate = 3.0%

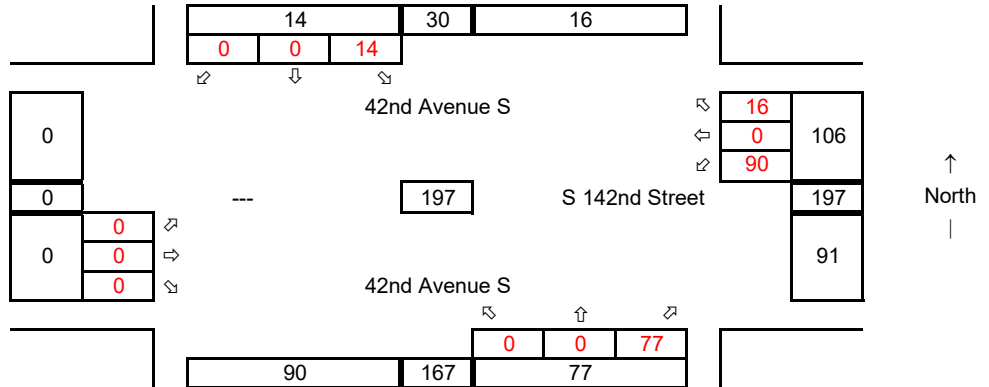
Years of Growth = 6

Total Growth = 1.1941



**Development Trips**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak



**Future w Dev. Volumes**

Average Weekday  
School PM Peak



# **Level of Service Calculations**

Intersection

Intersection Delay, s/veh	12
Intersection LOS	B

Movement	EBU	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBU	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBU	NBL	NBT	NBR
Lane Configurations			↔				↔				↔	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	0	33	123	27	0	46	105	53	0	36	115	59
Future Vol, veh/h	0	33	123	27	0	46	105	53	0	36	115	59
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	5	5	5	2	5	5	5	2	5	5	5
Mvmt Flow	0	41	154	34	0	58	131	66	0	45	144	74
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Approach	EB	WB	NB
Opposing Approach	WB	EB	SB
Opposing Lanes	1	1	1
Conflicting Approach Left	SB	NB	EB
Conflicting Lanes Left	1	1	1
Conflicting Approach Right	NB	SB	WB
Conflicting Lanes Right	1	1	1
HCM Control Delay	11.9	12.2	12.4
HCM LOS	B	B	B

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1
Vol Left, %	17%	18%	23%	41%
Vol Thru, %	55%	67%	51%	39%
Vol Right, %	28%	15%	26%	19%
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop
Traffic Vol by Lane	210	183	204	145
LT Vol	36	33	46	60
Through Vol	115	123	105	57
RT Vol	59	27	53	28
Lane Flow Rate	262	229	255	181
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1
Degree of Util (X)	0.404	0.359	0.393	0.291
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.542	5.642	5.542	5.786
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cap	646	634	645	618
Service Time	3.604	3.705	3.603	3.853
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.406	0.361	0.395	0.293
HCM Control Delay	12.4	11.9	12.2	11.2
HCM Lane LOS	B	B	B	B
HCM 95th-tile Q	2	1.6	1.9	1.2

Intersection

Intersection Delay, s/veh

Intersection LOS

Movement	SBU	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations			↕	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	0	60	57	28
Future Vol, veh/h	0	60	57	28
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	5	5	5
Mvmt Flow	0	75	71	35
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0
Approach	SB			
Opposing Approach	NB			
Opposing Lanes	1			
Conflicting Approach Left	WB			
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			
Conflicting Approach Right	EB			
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			
HCM Control Delay	11.2			
HCM LOS	B			

HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.7

Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Vol, veh/h	10	4	175	11	3	57
Future Vol, veh/h	10	4	175	11	3	57
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	70	70	73	73	62	62
Heavy Vehicles, %	14	14	6	6	5	5
Mvmt Flow	14	6	240	15	5	92

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	349	247	0	0	255	0
Stage 1	247	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	102	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.54	6.34	-	-	4.15	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.626	3.426	-	-	2.245	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	625	763	-	-	1293	-
Stage 1	767	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	893	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	623	763	-	-	1293	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	623	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	767	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	889	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	10.7		0		0.4
HCM LOS	B				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRWBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	657	1293
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.03	0.004
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	10.7	7.8
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	B	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0.1	0



Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	39	147	32	55	125	63	43	137	70	72	68	33
Future Volume (vph)	39	147	32	55	125	63	43	137	70	72	68	33
Ideal Flow (vphp)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.980			0.965			0.962			0.974	
Flt Protected		0.991			0.989			0.991			0.980	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1757	0	0	1727	0	0	1725	0	0	1727	0
Flt Permitted		0.892			0.864			0.910			0.797	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1582	0	0	1509	0	0	1584	0	0	1405	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		18			37			41			24	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		526			2207			379			654	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			50.2			8.6			14.9	
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles (%)	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	273	0	0	304	0	0	313	0	0	216	0
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases		4			8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Detector Phase	4	4		8	8		2	2		6	6	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	
Minimum Split (s)	22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5	
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	
Total Split (%)	50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%	
Yellow Time (s)	3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5	
All-Red Time (s)	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)		4.5			4.5			4.5			4.5	
Lead/Lag												
Lead-Lag Optimize?												
Recall Mode	None	None		None	None		Min	Min		Min	Min	
Act Effct Green (s)		11.7			11.7			11.5			11.5	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.36			0.36			0.35			0.35	
v/c Ratio		0.48			0.54			0.54			0.43	
Control Delay		11.4			12.1			11.8			10.8	
Queue Delay		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay		11.4			12.1			11.8			10.8	
LOS		B			B			B			B	
Approach Delay		11.4			12.1			11.8			10.8	
Approach LOS		B			B			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)		29			31			32			22	
Queue Length 95th (ft)		82			88			90			65	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		446			2127			299			574	
Turn Bay Length (ft)												
Base Capacity (vph)		1276			1221			1282			1135	

2022 Baseline Conditions  
Gibson Traffic Consultants, Inc. [BJL 16-178]

AM Peak-Hour

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

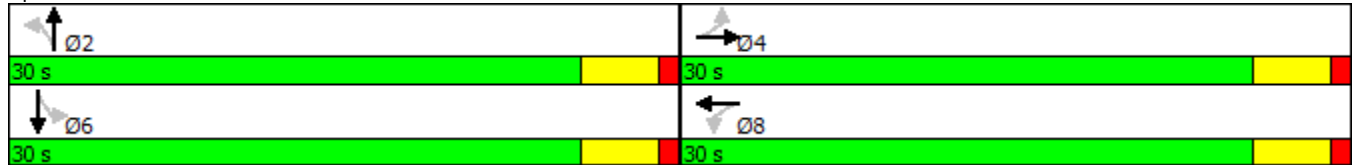
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Starvation Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio		0.21			0.25			0.24			0.19	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 32.9  
 Natural Cycle: 45  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.54  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 11.6  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 46.9%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection LOS: B  
 ICU Level of Service A

Splits and Phases: 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street



HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.7

Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	W		T			T
Traffic Vol, veh/h	12	5	209	13	4	68
Future Vol, veh/h	12	5	209	13	4	68
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	70	70	73	73	62	62
Heavy Vehicles, %	14	14	6	6	5	5
Mvmt Flow	17	7	286	18	6	110

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	418	295	0	0	304	0
Stage 1	295	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	123	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.54	6.34	-	-	4.15	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.626	3.426	-	-	2.245	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	569	717	-	-	1240	-
Stage 1	729	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	874	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	566	717	-	-	1240	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	566	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	729	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	870	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	11.2		0		0.4
HCM LOS	B				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRWBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	603	1240
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.04	0.005
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	11.2	7.9
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	B	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0.1	0

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	99	147	32	55	125	77	43	177	70	83	102	84
Future Volume (vph)	99	147	32	55	125	77	43	177	70	83	102	84
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.984			0.960			0.967			0.958	
Flt Protected		0.982			0.989			0.993			0.985	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1749	0	0	1718	0	0	1738	0	0	1708	0
Flt Permitted		0.800			0.873			0.907			0.812	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1424	0	0	1517	0	0	1587	0	0	1408	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		14			45			33			47	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		526			2207			379			654	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			50.2			8.6			14.9	
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles (%)	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	348	0	0	321	0	0	363	0	0	337	0
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases		4			8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Detector Phase	4	4		8	8		2	2		6	6	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	
Minimum Split (s)	22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5	
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	
Total Split (%)	50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%		50.0%	50.0%	
Yellow Time (s)	3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5	
All-Red Time (s)	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)		4.5			4.5			4.5			4.5	
Lead/Lag												
Lead-Lag Optimize?												
Recall Mode	None	None		None	None		Min	Min		Min	Min	
Act Effct Green (s)		15.0			15.0			14.4			14.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.38			0.38			0.37			0.37	
v/c Ratio		0.63			0.53			0.60			0.62	
Control Delay		16.2			12.4			14.6			15.0	
Queue Delay		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay		16.2			12.4			14.6			15.0	
LOS		B			B			B			B	
Approach Delay		16.2			12.4			14.6			15.0	
Approach LOS		B			B			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)		50			38			50			43	
Queue Length 95th (ft)		134			107			127			117	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		446			2127			299			574	
Turn Bay Length (ft)												
Base Capacity (vph)		1009			1084			1130			1008	

2016 Future Conditions with Development  
Gibson Traffic Consultants, Inc. [BJL 16-178]

AM Peak-Hour

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

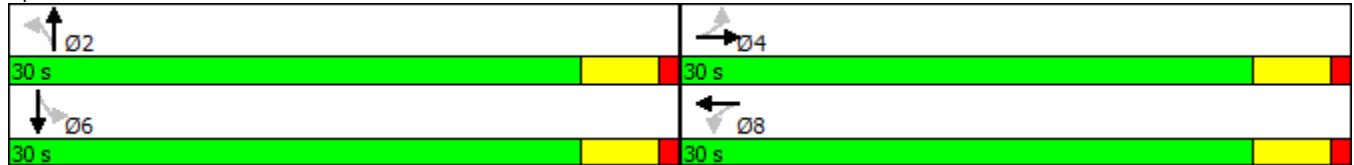
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Starvation Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Spillback Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio		0.34			0.30			0.32			0.33	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 39.3  
 Natural Cycle: 45  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.63  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 14.6  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 60.7%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection LOS: B  
 ICU Level of Service B

Splits and Phases: 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street



HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh	4.5					
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	Y		T			T
Traffic Vol, veh/h	108	22	209	127	24	68
Future Vol, veh/h	108	22	209	127	24	68
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	70	70	73	73	62	62
Heavy Vehicles, %	14	14	6	6	5	5
Mvmt Flow	154	31	286	174	39	110

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	560	373	0	0	460	0
Stage 1	373	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	187	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.54	6.34	-	-	4.15	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.54	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.626	3.426	-	-	2.245	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	470	647	-	-	1085	-
Stage 1	671	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	817	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	452	647	-	-	1085	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	452	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	671	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	786	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	17.3		0		2.2
HCM LOS	C				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRWBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	476	1085
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.39	0.036
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	17.3	8.4
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	C	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	1.8	0.1

HCM 2010 AWSC  
 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Intersection Delay, s/veh	12.6
Intersection LOS	B

Movement	EBU	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBU	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBU	NBL	NBT	NBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Vol, veh/h	0	33	150	38	0	59	179	44	0	49	81	54
Future Vol, veh/h	0	33	150	38	0	59	179	44	0	49	81	54
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	0	36	165	42	0	65	197	48	0	54	89	59
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Approach	EB	WB	NB
Opposing Approach	WB	EB	SB
Opposing Lanes	1	1	1
Conflicting Approach Left	SB	NB	EB
Conflicting Lanes Left	1	1	1
Conflicting Approach Right	NB	SB	WB
Conflicting Lanes Right	1	1	1
HCM Control Delay	12.2	13.7	11.7
HCM LOS	B	B	B

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1
Vol Left, %	27%	15%	21%	21%
Vol Thru, %	44%	68%	63%	60%
Vol Right, %	29%	17%	16%	18%
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop
Traffic Vol by Lane	184	221	282	205
LT Vol	49	33	59	44
Through Vol	81	150	179	124
RT Vol	54	38	44	37
Lane Flow Rate	202	243	310	225
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1
Degree of Util (X)	0.325	0.381	0.478	0.363
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.792	5.651	5.556	5.801
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cap	617	634	645	617
Service Time	3.869	3.723	3.624	3.875
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.327	0.383	0.481	0.365
HCM Control Delay	11.7	12.2	13.7	12.2
HCM Lane LOS	B	B	B	B
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.7

Intersection

Intersection Delay, s/veh  
 Intersection LOS

Movement	SBU	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations			↕	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	0	44	124	37
Future Vol, veh/h	0	44	124	37
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	0	48	136	41
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0
Approach	SB			
Opposing Approach	NB			
Opposing Lanes	1			
Conflicting Approach Left	WB			
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			
Conflicting Approach Right	EB			
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			
HCM Control Delay	12.2			
HCM LOS	B			



HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.6

Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	6	158	11	5	178
Future Vol, veh/h	3	6	158	11	5	178
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	45	45	91	91	79	79
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	2	2	3	3
Mvmt Flow	7	13	174	12	6	225

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	418	180	0	0	186	0
Stage 1	180	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	238	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.4	6.2	-	-	4.13	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	3.3	-	-	2.227	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	595	868	-	-	1382	-
Stage 1	856	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	806	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	592	868	-	-	1382	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	592	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	856	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	802	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	9.9		0		0.2
HCM LOS	A				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRWBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	- 751	1382	-
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	- 0.027	0.005	-
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	- 9.9	7.6	0
HCM Lane LOS	-	- A	A	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	- 0.1	0	-

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	39	179	45	70	214	53	59	97	64	53	148	44
Future Volume (vph)	39	179	45	70	214	53	59	97	64	53	148	44
Ideal Flow (vphp)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.977			0.979			0.961			0.976	
Flt Protected		0.993			0.990			0.987			0.989	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1807	0	0	1805	0	0	1767	0	0	1798	0
Flt Permitted		0.905			0.872			0.862			0.879	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1647	0	0	1590	0	0	1543	0	0	1598	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		23			21			40			21	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		526			2207			379			654	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			50.2			8.6			14.9	
Peak Hour Factor	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	289	0	0	370	0	0	242	0	0	269	0
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases		4			8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Detector Phase	4	4		8	8		2	2		6	6	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	
Minimum Split (s)	22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5	
Total Split (s)	32.0	32.0		32.0	32.0		28.0	28.0		28.0	28.0	
Total Split (%)	53.3%	53.3%		53.3%	53.3%		46.7%	46.7%		46.7%	46.7%	
Yellow Time (s)	3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5	
All-Red Time (s)	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)		4.5			4.5			4.5			4.5	
Lead/Lag												
Lead-Lag Optimize?												
Recall Mode	None	None		None	None		Min	Min		Min	Min	
Act Effct Green (s)		13.1			13.1			11.0			11.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.39			0.39			0.33			0.33	
v/c Ratio		0.44			0.59			0.46			0.50	
Control Delay		9.8			12.4			11.4			13.0	
Queue Delay		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay		9.8			12.4			11.4			13.0	
LOS		A			B			B			B	
Approach Delay		9.8			12.4			11.4			13.0	
Approach LOS		A			B			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)		30			42			25			31	
Queue Length 95th (ft)		91			125			87			103	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		446			2127			299			574	
Turn Bay Length (ft)												
Base Capacity (vph)		1377			1330			1155			1191	
Starvation Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	

2022 Baseline Conditions  
Gibson Traffic Consultants, Inc. [BJL 16-178]

School PM Peak

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

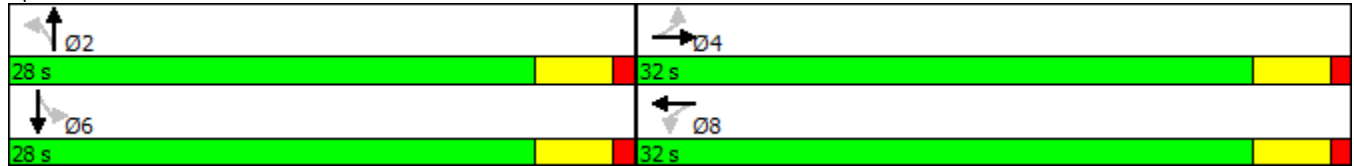
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Spillback Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio		0.21			0.28			0.21			0.23	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 33.7  
 Natural Cycle: 45  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.59  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 11.7  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 53.1%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection LOS: B  
 ICU Level of Service A

Splits and Phases: 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street



HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh 0.6

Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	W		T			T
Traffic Vol, veh/h	4	7	189	13	6	213
Future Vol, veh/h	4	7	189	13	6	213
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	45	45	91	91	79	79
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	2	2	3	3
Mvmt Flow	9	16	208	14	8	270

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	500	215	0	0	222	0
Stage 1	215	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	285	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.4	6.2	-	-	4.13	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	3.3	-	-	2.227	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	534	830	-	-	1341	-
Stage 1	826	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	768	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	530	830	-	-	1341	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	530	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	826	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	763	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	10.4		0		0.2
HCM LOS	B				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBR	WBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	688	1341	-
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.036	0.006	-
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	10.4	7.7	0
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	B	A	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0.1	0	-

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	80	179	45	70	214	62	59	124	64	63	180	92
Future Volume (vph)	80	179	45	70	214	62	59	124	64	63	180	92
Ideal Flow (vphp)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt		0.980			0.976			0.965			0.963	
Flt Protected		0.987			0.990			0.988			0.991	
Satd. Flow (prot)	0	1802	0	0	1800	0	0	1776	0	0	1778	0
Flt Permitted		0.844			0.879			0.867			0.889	
Satd. Flow (perm)	0	1541	0	0	1598	0	0	1558	0	0	1595	0
Right Turn on Red			Yes			Yes			Yes			Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		19			24			34			37	
Link Speed (mph)		30			30			30			30	
Link Distance (ft)		526			2207			379			654	
Travel Time (s)		12.0			50.2			8.6			14.9	
Peak Hour Factor	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91
Shared Lane Traffic (%)												
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	334	0	0	380	0	0	271	0	0	368	0
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	
Protected Phases		4			8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Detector Phase	4	4		8	8		2	2		6	6	
Switch Phase												
Minimum Initial (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	
Minimum Split (s)	22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5	
Total Split (s)	32.0	32.0		32.0	32.0		28.0	28.0		28.0	28.0	
Total Split (%)	53.3%	53.3%		53.3%	53.3%		46.7%	46.7%		46.7%	46.7%	
Yellow Time (s)	3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5	
All-Red Time (s)	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	
Lost Time Adjust (s)		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Lost Time (s)		4.5			4.5			4.5			4.5	
Lead/Lag												
Lead-Lag Optimize?												
Recall Mode	None	None		None	None		Min	Min		Min	Min	
Act Effect Green (s)		14.5			14.5			13.7			13.7	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.38			0.38			0.36			0.36	
v/c Ratio		0.56			0.61			0.47			0.62	
Control Delay		13.3			14.1			12.0			14.9	
Queue Delay		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
Total Delay		13.3			14.1			12.0			14.9	
LOS		B			B			B			B	
Approach Delay		13.3			14.1			12.0			14.9	
Approach LOS		B			B			B			B	
Queue Length 50th (ft)		43			50			32			48	
Queue Length 95th (ft)		135			155			109			155	
Internal Link Dist (ft)		446			2127			299			574	
Turn Bay Length (ft)												
Base Capacity (vph)		1181			1225			1061			1087	
Starvation Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	

Lanes, Volumes, Timings  
 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

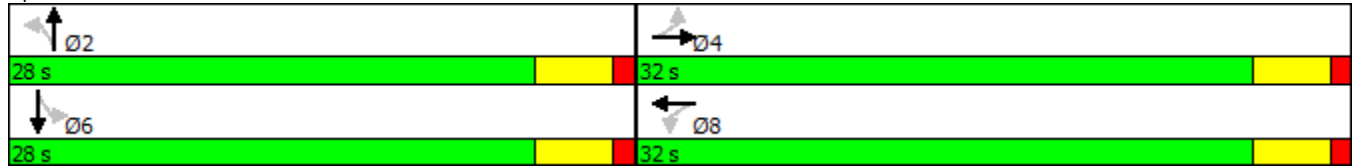
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Spillback Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Storage Cap Reductn		0			0			0			0	
Reduced v/c Ratio		0.28			0.31			0.26			0.34	

Intersection Summary

Area Type: Other  
 Cycle Length: 60  
 Actuated Cycle Length: 38  
 Natural Cycle: 45  
 Control Type: Actuated-Uncoordinated  
 Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.62  
 Intersection Signal Delay: 13.7  
 Intersection Capacity Utilization 55.1%  
 Analysis Period (min) 15

Intersection LOS: B  
 ICU Level of Service B

Splits and Phases: 1: 42nd Avenue S & S 144th Street



HCM 2010 TWSC  
 2: 42nd Avenue S & S 142nd Street

Tukwila School Birth to K

Intersection

Int Delay, s/veh	6					
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	W		T			T
Traffic Vol, veh/h	94	23	189	90	20	213
Future Vol, veh/h	94	23	189	90	20	213
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage, #	0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	45	45	91	91	79	79
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	2	2	3	3
Mvmt Flow	209	51	208	99	25	270

Major/Minor	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	577	257	0	0	307	0
Stage 1	257	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	320	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.4	6.2	-	-	4.13	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.5	3.3	-	-	2.227	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	482	787	-	-	1248	-
Stage 1	791	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	741	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	470	787	-	-	1248	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	470	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	791	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	723	-	-	-	-	-

Approach	WB		NB		SB
HCM Control Delay, s	19.2		0		0.7
HCM LOS	C				

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRWBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	510	1248
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.51	0.02
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	19.2	7.9
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	C	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	2.9	0.1